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| 1  5  10  15  20  25  30  35 | *Chapitre 8*  **L’Auguste, l’amour et Dieu**    Chauve, sans poils ni ongles, laid désormais, Philippe est pourtant devenu l'« Auguste » parce qu'il est grand et glorieux dans la mémoire des hommes.  Philippe s'est enrichi, mais il n'est pas heureux en famille. Sa première femme, Isabelle, est morte à vingt ans. En août 1193, il se remarie avec Ingeburge, une jeune princesse de dix-neuf ans, fille du roi de Danemark. Il espère ainsi obtenir l'appui de la puissante flotte danoise pour envahir l'Angleterre. Mais fait étrange, la nuit des noces se passe au plus mal. « Elle m'a jeté un sort » affirme Philippe. Dès le 5 novembre, le roi fait annuler son mariage par des prélats **à sa solde**, puis enferme Ingeburge dans un couvent. Il se remarie très vite avec une nommée Agnès de Méran dont il a deux enfants. Mais le pape Innocent III soutient Ingeburge. Il refuse l'annulation du mariage royal. Il exige qu'Agnès, « l'épouse ajoutée », soit chassée. Le 6 décembre 1199, il menace la France d'interdit : si le roi ne cède pas, toutes les églises seront fermées, les messes ne seront plus dites, les naissances ne seront pas enregistrées, **les défunts** ne pourront être enterrés dans les cimetières. Philippe cède. Il craint une révolte populaire et la colère de Dieu. Agnès est écartée et mourra un an plus tard en donnant naissance à un fils mort-né.  Philippe pense avoir donné suffisamment de **gages** à l'Église. En 1209, lorsque le pape appelle à la croisade contre **les Albigeois** du sud de la France, il laisse partir des seigneurs comme Simon de Montfort, mais ne participe pas directement à l'expédition. Ingeburge demeure toutefois captive. Enfermée au château d'Étampes, au sud de Paris, mal nourrie, jamais soignée, rarement visitée, elle se désespère. Le pape écrit alors à Philippe : « Le roi s'expose non seulement à la colère de Dieu mais à la haine des hommes en traitant comme une **vile** esclave une princesse d'origine royale, sœur, épouse et fille de roi. » Philippe ne plie qu'en 1213. Ingeburge à trente-huit ans. Elle aura vécu vingt ans entre monastère et prison. Elle pardonnera à son époux et lui survivra treize ans. | **à sa solde :** payé pour défendre ses intérêts  **un défunt :** un mort  **des gages :** des garanties  **les Albigeois :** les Albigeois ou **Cathares** rejetaient l'autorité du pape  **vil :** simple |

📽 Petite vidéo

C'est Pas Sorcier CARCASSONNE : une cité au temps des chevaliers

On commence à parler des **Cathares** (lien avec la vidéo à 12 min 53s )

<https://youtu.be/N9PyrqXpMDo>

1 / Pour quelle raison le pape Innocent III menace-t-il Philippe II ?

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2 / Quel est son pouvoir ?

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3 / Pourquoi Philippe doit-il obéir au Pape ?

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