Texte 2

**Traité de chevalerie**

Quiconque veut entrer dans l'ordre de la chevalerie se doit de considérer et de penser au noble début de la chevalerie. Il convient que la noblesse de son courage et de sa bonne éducation concordent et s'accordent à l'origine de la chevalerie.

Le métier de chevalier est de maintenir et de défendre la sainte foi catholique [...] de maintenir et de défendre son seigneur terrestre [...] Le métier de chevalier est de maintenir la terre, car par peur des chevaliers, les gens redoutent de ravager les terres et, par crainte des chevaliers, les rois et les princes redoutent de s'opposer les uns aux autres [...]

Le métier de chevalier exige de posséder château et cheval pour garder les chemins et défendre les paysans. Il exige d'avoir villes et cités pour maintenir la droiture du peuple, réunir et assembler en un lieu des charpentiers, des forgerons, des savetiers, des drapiers, des marchands et autres métiers correspondant à l'ordonnancement de ce monde et indispensables pour subvenir aux besoins du corps. [...]

Les traîtres, les larrons, les voleurs doivent être poursuivis par les chevaliers.

Le métier de chevalier est de défendre les veuves, les orphelins et les impotents.

[...] La haute naissance et la chevalerie conviennent et concordent, car le rang n'est autre chose que la continuation de l'honneur ancien.

Raymond Lulle, Livre de l'ordre de chevalerie,

traduit du catalan et présenté par Patrick Gifreu, Éd. La Différence.

1 / Pourquoi ce texte a-t-il été écrit ?

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2 / Quelles sont les qualités d’un chevalier ?

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3 / Que faut-il pour devenir chevalier?

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4 / Que doit-il défendre?

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5 / Qui pouvait devenir chevalier au Moyen-Age?

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📽 Quelques petites vidéos

24 h dans la peau d’un chevalier au Moyen Age

<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=WD3crbOK1k8>

C’est pas sorcier Les châteaux forts

<https://youtu.be/dybWx0kAYJE?t=4>